# INDIVIDUAL PROPERTY/DISTRICT MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST INTERNAL NR-ELIGIBILITY REVIEW FORM

Property/District Name: Grossnickle Farm (main farm) Survey Number: F ~ 4-108
Project: Replace Harmony Road Bridge Agency: FHWA/Frederick County
Site visit by MHT Staff: no _X_ yes Name _Elizabeth Hannold Date _2/17/95
Eligibility recommended X Eligibility not recommended
Criteria: XA BXC D Considerations: ABC BC B E F G Non-
Justification for decision: (Use continuation sheet if necessary and attach map)
Based on the available information, the Grossnickle Farm (main farm) appears to be eligible for the National Register under Criteria A and C, along with the adjacent Grossnickle Farm (tenant farm) property. The main farm, located on the west side of Harmony Road, beside the Little Catoctin Creek and between I-70 and U.S. Route 40, includes a mid 19th century brick house, mid 19th century frame forebay bank barn, a c. 1920s rock-faced concrete block diarm and milk house, stone out-kitchen, spring house and various sheds. Facing the main farm, of the east side of Little Catoctin Creek lies the Grossnickle Farm tenant farm, which includes a late 19th century frame house, late 19th century frame stable, frame out-kitchen and frame shed. The two properties are visually connected, sharing a small valley which is defined by seagraphic topography and enclosed by two major roads. In addition, they are linked historically by common ownership. The Grossnickle Farm complex is significant as a well-cestivated the complex which retains the full compliment of domestic and agricultural suildings and which clearly expresses the main farm-tenant farm relationship. The main farm house, with its recessed double porch along part of the front elevation is an important regional type from the c. 1840-1870 period. The agricultural buildings reflect the process of change over time in farming in this area, from general crop farming to a concentration or dairy farming in the early 20th century. The property appears to retain a high level of integrity.
Documentation on the property/district is presented in: MHT Inventory forms F- and
Prepared by: Paula S. Reed
Plicaboth W 12
Reviewer, Office of Preservation Services  7/7/95  Date
NR program concurrence: yes no not applicable
Reviewer, NR program  Tuly 12 1995.
Reviewer, NR program

		F-4-108
Survey	No.	F- / 100

# MARYLAND COMPREHENSIVE HISTORIC PRESERVATION PLAN DATA - HISTORIC CONTEXT

I.	Geographic Region:	
	Eastern Shore Western Shore	(all Eastern Shore counties, and Cecil) (Anne Arundel, Calvert, Charles, Prince George's and St. Mary's)
<u>x</u>	Piedmont	(Baltimore City, Baltimore, Carroll, Frederick, Harford, Howard, Montgomery) (Allegany, Garrett and Washington)
	Western Maryland	
II.	Chronological/Developmental Pe	riods:
X X	Paleo-Indian Early Archaic Middle Archaic Late Archaic Early Woodland Middle Woodland Late Woodland/Archaic Contact and Settlement Rural Agrarian Intensification Agricultural-Industrial Trans: Industrial/Urban Dominance Modern Period Unknown Period ( prehiste	A.D. 1930-Present  oric historic)
III.	Prehistoric Period Themes:	IV. Historic Period Themes:
	Subsistence Settlement  Political Demographic Religion Technology Environmental Adaption	X Agriculture X Architecture, Landscape Architecture, and Community Planning Economic (Commercial and Industrial) Government/Law Military Religion Social/Educational/Cultural Transportation
v. :	Resource Type:	
	Category: <u>Buildings</u>	
	Historic Environment: <u>Rural</u>	
	Historic Function(s) and Use	(s): <u>Domesticsingle dwelling</u> , <u>Domesticsecondary</u>
	<u>structure, Agriculturepro</u>	cessing, Agriculturestorage, Agriculturefield,
	Agricultureanimal facility	
	Known Design Source: <u>none</u>	

## **Capsule Summary**

F-4-108 Grossnickle Farm, G.W. Summers Farm, Oakland Mills 9120 Harmony Road Middletown, MD

1850-1945

This farmstead on the west side of Harmony Road and Little Catoctin Creek is located between I-70 and U.S. Route 40. The buildings face south and southeast and include a mid-19th century brick house; mid 19th century frame forebay bank barn; a ca. 1920s rock-faced concrete block dairy and milk house; stone out-kitchen; spring house and various sheds. The buildings are located at the base of a steep hill, on the west bank of the creek. An additional small frame shed is located on the opposite side of Harmony Road from the main complex of buildings.

This farmstead is significant as a well-preserved rural complex with a full compliment of outbuildings remaining intact. Newer (ca. 1920) structures such as the milk house and dairy reflect the process of change over time in farming and, perhaps the change from general crop farming to a concentration on dairy farming which occurred generally over the region in the early 20th century. Specifically, the house with its recessed double porch along part of the front elevation is an important regional type from the approximately 1840-1870 period. It appears to be derived from Germanic cultural traditions and is prominant through central Maryland and south-central Pennsylvania.

This farmstead, known as Val Creek Farm is an excellent and intact complex of the third quarter of the 19th century. It is notable for its remaining group of outbuildings dating from a span of time reflecting the shift from an economy based on grist and flour milling to one based on dairy farming. This transition occurred gradually in the early 20th century as local mills were unable to compete with large scale mid-western mills and easy access to mass-produced baked goods. After the Grossnickle family purchased the property in 1917, they built the dairy barn and the Oakland Mill passed from the scene. This property therefore represents the rich agricultural historic of Frederick County and central Maryland.

The architecture of the house represents an important regional type from the mid 19th century characterized by the recessed double porch along part of the front elevation. This type appears to be associated with Germanic building traditions. From readily visible exterior features this house appears to have been built by the Kinna family. It is shown on an 1857 plat of the farm although it is drawn in with pencil, possibly at a later date. (Equity Records Liber BGF #1, folio 596). Since the mill, operating as Oakland Mills was here prior to 1831, it is possible that another house stood on this location, or that the present mid-19th century appearing building incorporates an earlier house.

## Maryland Historical Trust State Historic Sites Inventory Form

Survey No. F-4-108

Magi No.

DOE \_\_\_\_ yes \_\_\_ no

1. Name of Prope	rty (indicate	e preferred name)	-				
historic Grossnick	le Farm, G.V	W. Summers Farm, (	Dakland Mi	lls			
and/or common	Val Creek Fa	arm	<i>y</i>				-
2. Location			1		<del>-</del>		
street & number 9120 Har	mony Road				not for p	oublication	 on
city, town Middletown		vicinity of		congression	al district 6		
state Maryland		county	Frederic	ck			
3. Classification							_
object in p	olic /ate :h	Status _X occupied unoccupied work in progress Accessible yes: restricted yes: unrestricted _X no	Present Use X agricul comme educat enterta govern industr military	ture ercial ional inment ment ial	museun park X private i religious scientific transpoi	residence s c	е
I. Owner of Prope	erty (give na	ames and mailing address	ses of <u>all</u> owne	ers)			
name Mr. James P. (	Prossnickle				· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
street & number 9120 Harr	mony Road		telephone	no.:			
city, town Middletown		state a	nd zip code	Maryland	21769		
5. Location of Leg	al Descrip	otion	-				
courthouse, registry of deeds, e	etc. Frederic	ck County Courthou	ıse		Liber	482	
street & number West Pati	rick Street			<del></del>	Folio	184	
city, town Frederick			state	Maryland	<u> </u>		
6. Representation	in Existin	g Historical Surveys		<del></del>			
title N/A			<u>-</u> -				
date			federal _	state	county		local
depository for survey records							
city, town			state				

7. Description Survey No. F-4-1					
good ru	. —	naltered <u>x</u>	original site	e of move	

Prepare both a summary paragraph and a general description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

## **DESCRIPTION SUMMARY:**

This farmstead on the west side of Harmony Road and Little Catoctin Creek is located between I-70 and U.S. Route 40. The buildings face south and southeast and include a mid-19th century brick house; mid 19th century frame forebay bank barn; a ca. 1920s rock-faced concrete block dairy and milk house; stone out-kitchen; spring house and various sheds. The buildings are located at the base of a steep hill, on the west bank of the creek. An additional small frame shed is located on the opposite side of Harmony Road from the main complex of buildings.

## **General Description**

The principal building is this group is the southeast facing farmhouse which is a two story, eight bay brick structure with four of its facade bays recessed beneath an overhanging double porch. The recessed porch contains the second-sixth bays from the west end of the house. The house has four front doors, each with a transom. Two of the entrances lead from the porch into the house. The other two are in the first and third bays from the east end of the house. Windows have two over two pane sash. The roofing material is pressed metal shingles. The house appears to date from the third quarter of the 19th century. The barn which appears contemporary with the house is a timber framed structure with vertical siding an overhanging forebay. It faces south.

Among the domestic outbuildings, located to the southwest of the house is a stone out-kitchen. Typical of stone construction in the Middletown Valley, it is made of narrow, flat courses of local stone. It and a spring house between the out-kitchen and the house appear to be contemporary with the house and barn. The other major building is a dairy and milk house of rock-faced concrete block. These buildings appear to date from the 1920s. Other structures include a silo, a chicken coop and gable-roofed frame sheds, one of which is separated from the farmstead complex by Harmony Road. These sheds probably date from the late 19th or early 20th century. The separate shed is slated for demolition in the Harmony Road bridge replacement project. While this shed is contemporary with others in the farmstead, since it is detached from the rest of the complex and is not individually significant or eligible, its demolition would not affect the integrity or significance of the main complex.

8. Significa	ance		Survey No.	F-4-108
Period         Areas of Significance           prehistoric         archeology-prehistoric           1500-1499         agriculture           1600-1699         architecture           1700-1799         art           1800-1899         commerce           1900-         communications		conservation law economics literature education military engineering music exploration/settlement philosop		religion science sculpture social/ humanitarian theater transportation other(specify)
Specific dates	1850-1945	Builder/Architect unknown		
		B <u>x</u> C D B C D E state <u>x</u> local	F	_ G

Prepare both a summary paragraph of significance and a general statement of history and support.

## **SIGNIFICANCE SUMMARY:**

This farmstead is significant as a well-preserved rural complex with a full compliment of outbuildings remaining intact. Newer (ca. 1920) structures such as the milk house and dairy reflect the process of change over time in farming and, perhaps the change from general crop farming to a concentration on dairy farming which occurred generally over the region in the early 20th century. Specifically, the house with its recessed double porch along part of the front elevation is an important regional type from the approximately 1840-1870 period. It appears to be derived from Germanic cultural traditions and is prominant through central Maryland and south-central Pennsylvania.

#### **Historic Context**

Frederick County and central Maryland in general were settled during the second half of the 18th century although there were habitations in the region as early as the 1730s. Although land was initially held by English entrepreneurs from eastern Maryland, the majority of settlers who actually lived in Frederick County were Germans who had migrated south from Pennsylvania. The area developed into a prime agricultural region with emphasis on the production of small grains. With grain farming dominating, related industries and transportation networks soon developed. Grist and flour milling was prevalent, as was distilling. Central Maryland along with south central Pennsylvania grew in importance as an agricultural region. In Maryland, Frederick and adjoining Washington County led the state in wheat and corn production throughout most of the 19th century. The allure of the agricultural prosperity of central Maryland influenced Robert E. Lee's plan to invade Maryland in the late summer of 1862. The greater region was the nation's bread basket until large scale grain production in the midwest overtook local production in the later 19th century.

#### **Resource History**

According to the 1873 Atlas of Frederick County, C.O. Titus, a property marked at this site was owned by G.W. Summers in that year. That atlas also records the presence of Oakland Mill, a grist mill, located south of Little Catoctin Creek and west of present Harmony Road. It too, was owned by G.W. Summers. The small scale of the 1858 Map of Frederick County makes precise identification of properties difficult, but a house is identified, apparently slightly west of the present complex of buildings as belonging to the heirs of J. Kinna. According to Scharf's History of Western

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Maryland, G.W. Summers was a miller residing at Harmony. On the 1873 map he is shown as owning several properties along the Little Catoctin Creek and at Harmony.

In 1831, John Craft was appointed trustee to sell the real estate of Frederick and Elizabeth Craft, deceased. Their property included "Oakland Mills" containing 255% acres plus a 68 acre tract which was sold on July 16, 1835 to James Kinney (Kinna) for \$10,487.75. James Kinna acquired numerous parcels of land and another "lower" mill from James Bowlus over the next two decades. In 1857, James Kinna died intestate and in debt. Through equity court case #2735, with Central Bank of Frederick versus Samson Kinna, Thomas Kinna et. al. (heirs of James Kinna), Richard Marshall, Trustee sold the extensive real estate of James Kinna. The Oakland Mills property, at this time containing a little more than 178 acres, was sold to George W. Summers, on December 20, 1861. George W. Summers also purchased in 1866, a house and lot, part of the mill property from Charlotte Kinna. This place contained slightly more than 3 acres.

Oakland Mills remained in the Summers family, being conveyed to George's son Joshua, until March 30, 1909 when Joshua sold 180 acres plus the 3-acre parcel to James K. Waters for \$11,700. (Liber STH 287, folio 252). James K. Waters sold the two tracts for \$11,000 to Welty Grossnickle in 1917 (Liber 346, folio 576). The property remains in the Grossnickle family today, although they added several parcels to make the total 207 acres. The Grossnickle family converted the farm to dairy and presumably cased operations of the mill.

#### **Resource Evaluation**

This farmstead, known as Val Creek Farm is an excellent and intact complex of the third quarter of the 19th century. It is notable for its remaining group of outbuildings dating from a span of time reflecting the shift from an economy based on grist and flour milling to one based on dairy farming. This transition occurred gradually in the early 20th century as local mills were unable to compete with large scale mid-western mills and easy access to mass-produced baked goods. After the Grossnickle family purchased the property in 1917, they built the dairy barn and the Oakland Mill passed from the scene. This property therefore represents the rich agricultural historic of Frederick County and central Maryland.

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## **HISTORICAL CONTEXT:**

## MARYLAND COMPREHENSIVE PRESERVATION PLAN DATA

Geographic Organization: Piedmont (Frederick County)

Chronological/Developmental Period(s):

Agricultural-Industrial Transition 1815-1870 A.D.

Prehistoric/Historic Period Theme(s):

Architectural/Landscape Architecture/Community Planning

Resource Type:

Category: Buildings

Historic Environment: Rural

Historic Function(s) and Use(s):

Domestic/single dwelling Domestic/secondary structure Agricultural/Subsistence/animal facility

Known Design Source: Vernacular

## 9. Major Bibliographical References

Survey No. F-4-108

Bond, Isaac. Map of Frederick County, 1858.

Titus, C.O. Atlas of Frederick County, 1873.

10. Geographical Data	10	0.	Geo	ara	phica	al D	ata
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Acreage of nominated propertyFive acres + or							
Quadrangle name <u>Middletown</u>	Quadrangle scale 1:24.000						
UTM References DO NOT COMPLETE UTM REFERENCES							
A Zone Easting Northing	B Zone Easting Northing						
$\mathbf{c}$							
E	F LJ						
G L	н						

#### Verbal boundary description and justification

The suggested boundary for this historic complex of buildings is Little Catoctin Creek on the south, Harmony Road's west side on the east, the 600 foot contour line shown on the Middletown USGS quadrangle sheet, on the north and I-70 on the west.

List all st	ates and	counties for	or properties	overlapping state of	or county boundaries
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state	Maryland	code	county Frederick	code
state		code	county	code

## 11. Form Prepared By

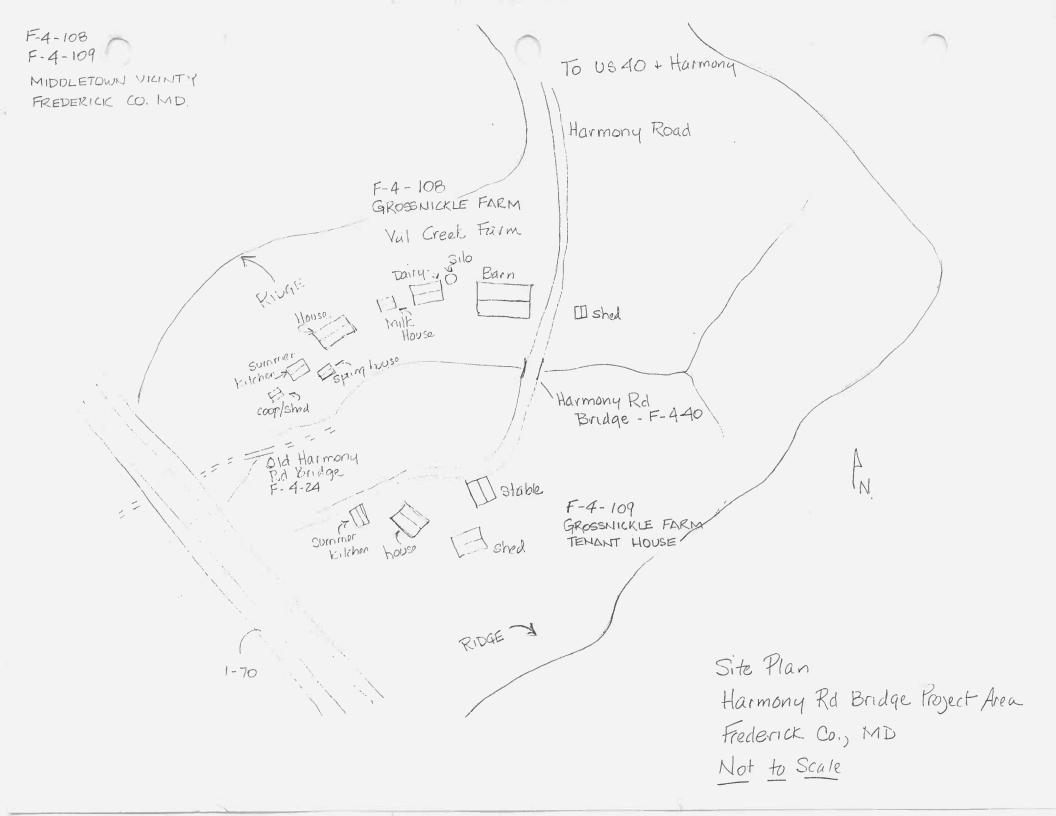
name/title Paula S. Reed, PhD, Architectural Hist	torian
organization Preservation Associates, Inc.	date 5/14/96
street & number 19942 Lehmans Mill Road	telephone 301-791-7880
city or town Hagerstown	state Maryland 21742

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

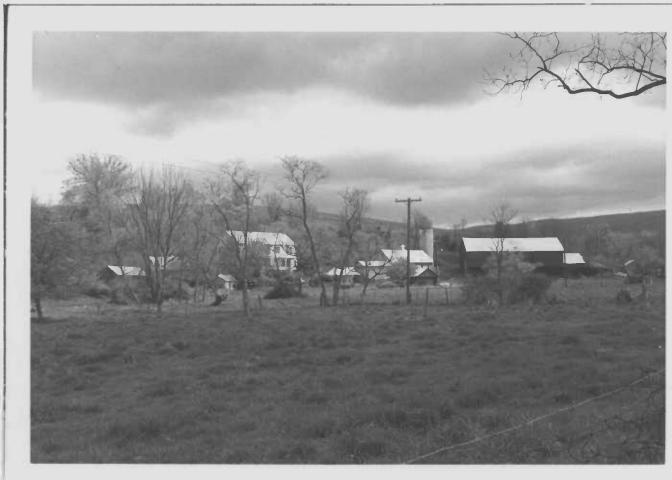
The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

return to:

Maryland Historical Trust People's Resource Center 100 Community Place Crownsville, MD 21032-2023 410-514-7000



MIDDLETOWN QUADRANGLE MARYLAND 7.5 MINUTE SERIES (TOPOGRAPHIC) 77°30′ 39°30′ 4375 1650 000 FEET -F-4-108 4373 600 000 GROSSNICKLE FARM OAKLAND MILLS 9120 HARMONY RE MIDDLETOWN, MD FREDERICK CO. 4372 27'30"



SURVEYNO. F-4-108 GROSSNICKLE FARM, G.W. SUMMERS, OAKLAND MILLS VAL CREEK FARM Hormony Rd. Frederick Co Ms PMB Dy & Rul 4 95 (NEGATIVE LOCATION, PRESEVATION ASSOC. I'M) general view, NE #1



SURVEY NO. F 5 108 CROSSINGERE FARENCE GU SEMMERES DAKEARD MILLES Harrow Road Fredrick Co MD proto by P Reed 4/95 (NEGATION OF SECTION OF SEC) Dairy mile house house and domestic suttanily #2



GROSSIVICKEE FARM 6.4 SAMERS OFKLAND MINES SIKIEYMO, FHIM Val Evel Fare Hormony Rome Frederick Co., MID proto by P feel 4/95 Creame Comme RESERVATION ASSECTIVE House Elleration NW Views



SURVEY NO. F-4-108 GROSSILLE FHEM, G. W SUMMERS CAKLAND MILLS Val Creek Farm Harmony Road Frederick Co, MD photo by P. Red 4 95 (NESATIVE LOCATION PRESERVATION ASOC. IN House and Store Ketchen + Spring house NW Vers



GROSSYICKLE FARM, G.W. SUNDIERS CAKLAND MIERS Hormony Road, Frederick County photo by P. Reed 4/95 (NEGATION PRESERVATION ASSOC, INC) Domestic out soil ngs. Stone out kitchen, spring house shed Childen how a NW Vers #5



SURVEY NO. F 4-108 GROSSNICKLE FARM, G.W. SUMMERS OAKLAND MILLS VAL CREEK FARM Har outed Frederick Co. photo by P. Reed 4/95 (NERATIVE COCATION PRESEVATION ASSE, INC.) Jairy Milk Louse 1) Dew #6



GROSSNICKLE FARM G. W ZMINERS CARLAND MILLS SCHELES AND F-4-108 VAL EEEE FARM Hamiony Road Frederick Co MD Photo by P. Reed. 4/95 messages and the second and #7